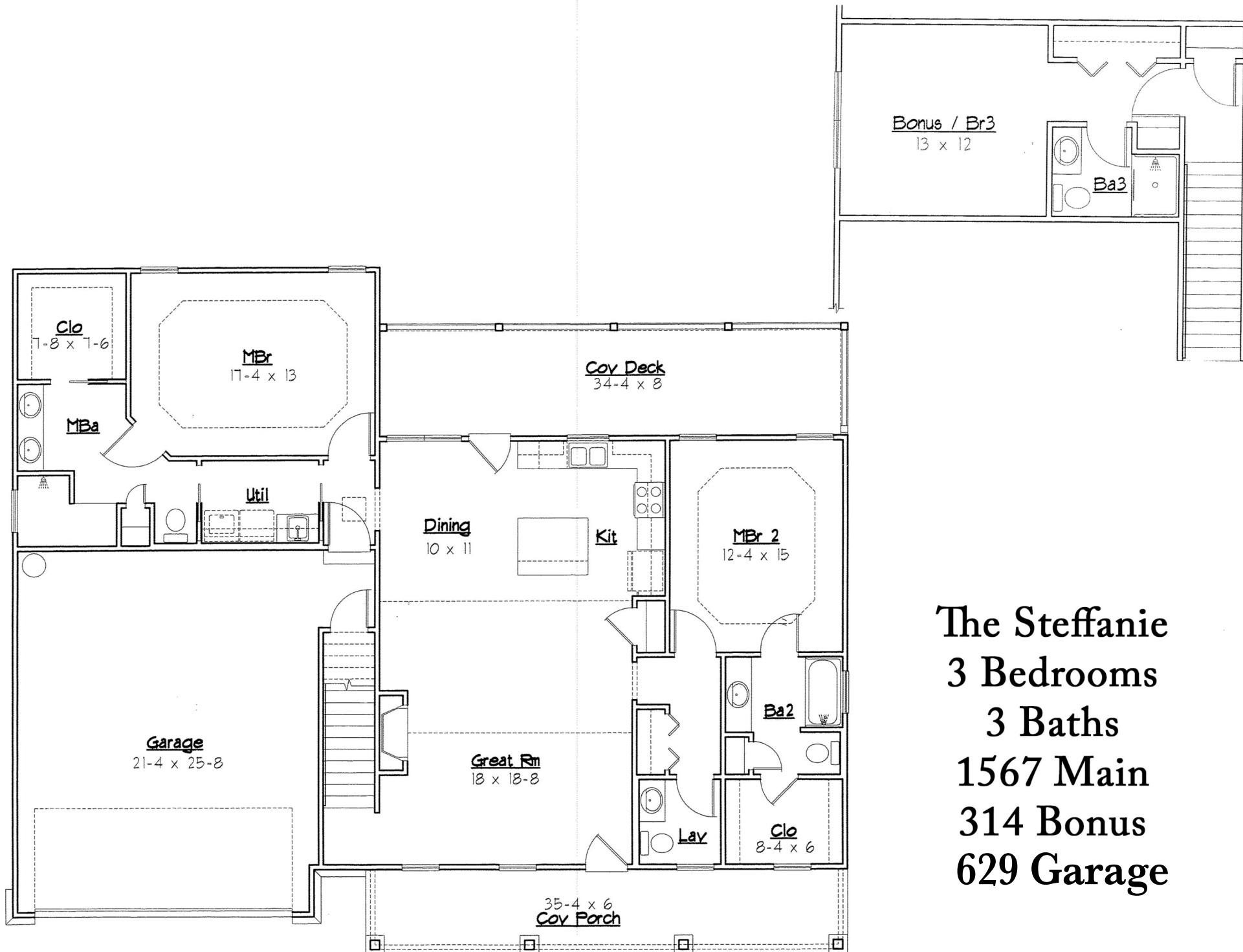




The Steffanie
3 Bedrooms
3 Baths
1567 Main
314 Bonus
629 Garage